

Enhance Access to Dental Providers and Strengthen Consumer Protections

An Act Increasing Access to MassHealth Dental Providers (HD2114/SD.1995) Lead Sponsors: Rep. Puppolo and Sen. Mark

An Act to Ensure Consumer Cost Protection under the Dental MLR (HD.2626/SD.1885) Lead Sponsors: Rep. Phillips and Sen. Mark

Why is this legislation needed?

Oral health is a critical component of overall health, yet dental services remain out of reach for many residents who struggle to afford care and find providers that accept their insurance. Increasing dental access and preventing consumer cost increases is vital to improving oral health outcomes for people across the Commonwealth.

- Less than half (<u>44%</u>) of Massachusetts dentists accept MassHealth, compared with <u>73%</u> of primary care physicians.
- Of dentists accepting MassHealth, almost half (<u>47%</u>) did not see any MassHealth patients in the past year.
- In Massachusetts, dental care is the most common unmet health care need due to costs.
- Cost and accessibility barriers to routine preventive care result in <u>more</u> avoidable dental emergency problems.

Why is this a health equity issue?

- Access to oral health care is fundamentally an issue of health equity. Black and Latinx families are more <u>likely</u> to have unmet needs for medical or dental care.
- Black and Latinx families are <u>less likely</u> than white families to have had a dental visit in the last year and are more likely to face <u>cost barriers</u> to oral health treatment.
- Dental health professional shortage areas are concentrated in <u>rural counties</u>.

What does this legislation do?

- Increases Access to MassHealth Dental Providers: Establishes an incentive payment on a per-memberper visit basis to dental providers who see at least 10 additional MassHealth members in a given year.
 - The payments would be made available initially in 20 municipalities with a high share of MassHealth members, but low use of dental services.
 - The proposal builds on a recent MassHealth rural add-on payment and efforts in other states such as <u>Colorado.</u>
- **Consumer Cost Protections under Dental Medical Loss Ratio (MLR):** Amends the new dental MLR statute created by Ballot Question 2 to ensure the Division of Insurance (DOI) includes consideration of the impacts on consumer out-of-pocket costs in their oversight.
 - Dental benefit plans would submit information on out-of-pocket costs paid by consumers for dental care through maximum benefit limits and cost-sharing such as deductibles, co-pays, and co-insurance.
 - DOI would have the ability to take the impact of increases in these out-of-pocket costs into account when determining whether to approve dental plan premiums.